

19.—Farm Values of Milk Production, by Province, 1962-64—concluded

Province and Year	Value of Milk Used in Manufacture		Value of Milk Otherwise Used			Value of Total Milk Production
	On Farms ¹	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms ²	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
New Brunswick.....1962	242	4,378	7,045	788	1,013	13,466
1963	173	4,040	6,996	778	848	12,835
1964	130	4,189	7,315	764	950	13,318
Quebec.....1962	383	107,667 ^r	59,214	7,014	17,825	192,103 ^r
1963	314	108,937	59,791	7,402	16,096	192,540
1964	260	110,577	62,774	7,487	14,809	195,907
Ontario.....1962	415	96,645	87,204	5,373	14,082	203,719
1963	299	104,378	89,062	5,925	15,195	192,540
1964	230	112,863	93,517	6,048	16,005	228,663
Manitoba.....1962	538	14,186	9,898	2,458	3,882	30,962
1963	393	13,922	10,050	2,502	3,863	30,730
1964	276	13,321	10,367	2,388	3,630	29,982
Saskatchewan.....1962	1,296	14,499	7,959	4,280	4,683	32,717
1963	994	14,304	8,234	4,285	4,888	32,705
1964	836	13,607	8,584	4,204	4,732	31,963
Alberta.....1962	1,086	24,445	14,529	4,064	5,917	50,041
1963	974	24,893	14,797	4,166	6,143	50,973
1964	805	26,079	15,273	4,249	6,519	52,925
British Columbia.....1962	123	9,098	25,220	767	1,179	36,387
1963	102	8,511	25,183	773	1,389	35,958
1964	77	8,759	26,000	762	1,324	36,922
Totals.....1962	4,301	278,069^r	221,289	26,115	50,437	580,211^r
1963	3,425	285,368	224,295	27,165	49,094	590,247
1964	2,754	296,366	234,492	27,256	49,558	610,426

¹ Used in farm butter only.² Includes values of skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms.

Historically, butter was the residual product into which the summer milk was made for storage and use during the winter months. This is still the case, particularly in Prince Edward Island, Quebec and the Prairie Provinces where slightly over half the milk is made into butter.

In 1964, about 352,000,000 lb. of creamery butter and 5,000,000 lb. of farm butter were produced in Canada. This accounted for 8,360,000,000 lb. of milk or about 45 p.c. of the national output. The demand for solids non-fat has encouraged farmers to ship increasing quantities of whole milk instead of farm-separated cream to the creameries. Whole milk used in butter manufacturing was estimated at 3,400,000,000 lb. in 1964, more than the amount used in all other manufactured dairy products. Consumption per capita of creamery butter was 18.53 lb. compared with 18.56 lb. in 1963.

During the past ten years, cheese production has gradually increased, particularly in Ontario and Quebec. These two provinces account for more than nine tenths of the total output. In 1964, some 160,500,000 lb. of cheese were produced, which represented about 1,760,000,000 lb. of milk or approximately 10 p.c. of the total milk production. Exports of all cheese, mostly cheddar, in 1964 amounted to 31,658,000 lb. compared with 25,823,000 lb. in 1963. Most of the Canadian exports of cheddar traditionally originate in Ontario, which exports about 40 p.c. of its production.